

# Onchette N

Wine grape variety.



## Origin

This variety is native to the Isère region. Based on genetic analyses carried out in Montpellier, Onchette would result from the crossbreeding of Gouais blanc and Chatus.

## Use

Wine grape variety.

## Name of the variety in France

Onchette

## Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

## Regulatory data

In France, Onchette is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" since 2016 on the A list and classified.

## Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the white tip of the young shoot with a high density of prostrate hairs and a piping distribution of anthocyanin coloration,
- the yellowish young leaves with bronze spots,
- the shoots with red internodes,
- the circular, medium to large, bluish-green, matte adult leaves, entire or with three lobes, with shallow upper lateral sinuses, an open or slightly open V-shaped petiole sinus, short teeth compared to their width at the base with straight or convex sides, a weak anthocyanin coloration of veins, a revolute or slightly twisted leaf blade, undulate between the veins, and on the lower side of the leaves, a medium density of erect and prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped or slightly ellipsoid berries.

# Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year

2018

ha

0.1

## Genetic profile

	MicrosatelliteVVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allele 1	135	223	239	176	196	244	238	235	249
Allele 2	141	232	249	178	196	252	254	245	271

### Cultivation and agronomic skills

Onchette is moderately to highly vigorous and has an erect bearing. This variety shows good fertility when pruned short.

### Clonal selection in France

There is no certified clone for this variety yet.

### Phenology

Bud burst: 3 days after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: mid-season, 2 weeks and a half to 3 weeks after Chasselas.

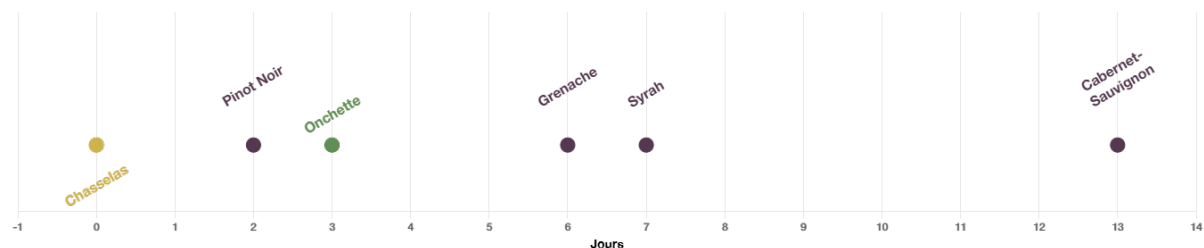
### Technological potential

Onchette's bunches are small to medium, cylindrical and rather compact. The berries are medium, simple-flavored, with a thin skin and a juicy pulp. Onchette produces light, not very alcoholic, quite lively wines with fruity, spicy and peppery aromas.

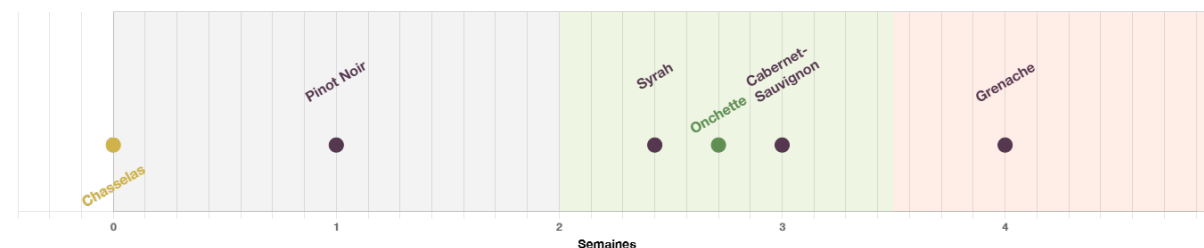
### Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Onchette is very sensitive to grey rot.

### Debourrement



### Maturité



### Bibliographic references

- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro Montpellier, Marseillan, France.

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