

Gramon N

Wine grape variety.



Origin

This variety was obtained in 1958 by INRA by crossbreeding Grenache and Aramon.

Use

Wine grape variety.

Name of the variety in France

Gramon

Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

Regulatory data

In France, Gramon is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified.

Description elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a medium density of prostrate hairs,
- the green young leaves with bronze spots,
- the circular adult leaves, entire or with three lobes, with a slightly open petiole sinus, short teeth with straight sides, a revolute slightly goffered leaf blade, undulate between the veins, and on the lower side of the leaves, a low density of erect and prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped berries.

Evolution of cultivated areas in France

Year	1988	2000	2008	2018
ha	18	18	5	2.8

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VMD5	VMD7	VMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VMD25	VMD28	VMD32
Allele 1	131	232	243	191	188	258	240	227	239
Allele 2	143	238	243	191	188	258	240	243	249

Cultivation and agronomic skills

Gramon has an erect bearing. It is sufficiently fertile to be pruned short and trained in gobelet. It sometimes displays a certain susceptibility to millerandage.

Clonal selection in France

The only certified Gramon clone carries the number 535.

Phenology

Bud burst: 10 days after Chasselas.
Grape maturity: late-season, 4 weeks after Chasselas.

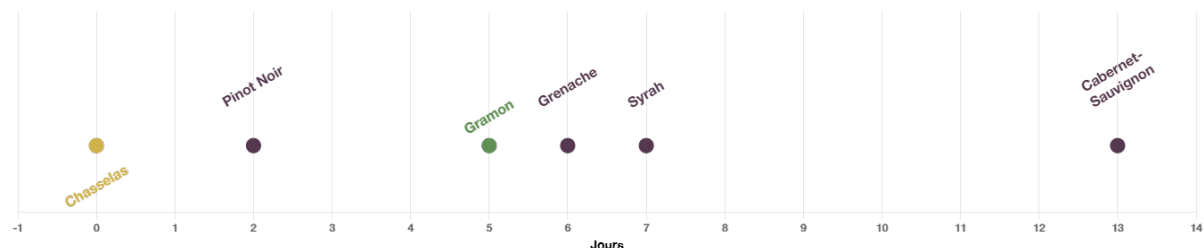
Technological potential

The bunches are large and berries are medium in size. Gramon has a good sugar accumulation potential and produces generous wines which are not very tannic but are moderately colored.

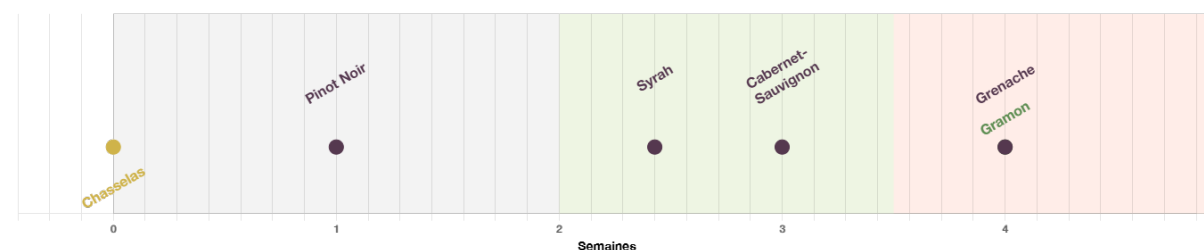
Susceptibility to Diseases and Pests

Gramon resists well against grey rot but is susceptible to mites.

Debourrement



Maturité



Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
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- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.



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